

Private Communications with Prof. Albert Theuwissen

on the invention of Pinned Photo Diode (PPD)

(1) E-mail on July 10, 2018 from Yoshi to Albert

(2) E-mail on July 10, 2018 from Albert to Yoshi

(1) Peter Noble invented in 1966 the in-pixel active source-follower type current amplifier circuit.

Peter Nobel, IEEE Transaction of Electron Devices 15-4 (1968) pp. 202-209.

on the active photo sensor with the built-in source-follower type

in-pixel current amplifier circuit, a very important element

for modern CMOS image sensors.

(2) Yoshiaki Hagiwara invented the Pinned Photo Diode

with the vertical OFD (VOD).

The combination of the Pinned Photodiode (JPA1975-127646 and JPA1975-127647

with the pinned surface with the VOD (JPA1975-134985) and the no-image-lag

feature automatically realizes the completely mechanical-parts free

Electric Shutter function and its clocking scheme (JPA1977-126885).

(3) Fossum (CMOS image sensor) and Teranish (CCD image sensor) are incorrectly

attributed to the CCD and CMOS invention and development efforts.

(1) E-mail on July 10, 2018 from Yoshi to Albert

> FROM: hagiwara [mailto:hagiwara-yoshiaki@aiplab.com]

> SENT: Tuesday, July 10, 2018 3:19 PM

> TO: 'a.theuwissen'

> SUBJECT: RE: NEC-SONY Patent War

> Hi, Albert,

> how are you ?

> I am very mad at Fossum's 2014 paper

> which I found just a few weeks ago.

> I am now 70 years and completely retired..

> Fossum did not quote the very important

> Pain's work at JPL CalTech

> on the Global Shutter CMOS image sensor ...

> Yoshi

On Tue, 10 Jul 2018 18:24:23 +0900, hagiwara wrote:

> Albert,

> I am sorry my previous e-mail title was in Japanese,

> copying to many unrelated people.

> But they are also my friends.

> I am re-sending with more information

> on the Pain's paper. (*)

> You know, I was also a visiting professor

> at Caltech during 1998 to 1999

> and frequently visiting Pain's Lab at JPL,

> Caltech during the period.

> I remember Pain and his team really hated

> Fossum at that time.

> I recall they called Fossum a thief.

> Kind regards

> Yoshi

(2) E-mail on July 10, 2018 from Albert to Yoshi

>From: albert theuwissen

>Sent: Tuesday, July 10, 2018 6:55 PM

>To: hagiwara-yoshiaki@aiplab.com

>Subject:

>Re: How are you ? from Yoshi of Sony(Hagiwara180710)

>Dear Yoshi,

>Good to hear from you, although it is not all good news

>you are sending to me.

>Can you tell me the reference of the Pain paper? (*)

>When and where was it published?

>Very interesting information!!

>At the time Fossum started to write the overview paper

>about the PPD, he asked me to become a co-author

>and to help him out with the paper.

>After some doubt I declined his invitation,

>because I do know that the discussion

>about the inventor of the PPD is very sensitive,

>and I do agree with you that the structure

>you developed is indeed a PPD,

>maybe not called that way at that time and

>also invented for some other purpose.

>But it still remains a PPD!

>At Philips, in the late '70s a very similar structure

>was implemented in the CCDs, this was before

>I joined Philips in 1983.

>So yes, there were several p+/n-/p- structures

>known by the time that Teranishi issued his patent.

>I fully agree to that.

>Looking forward to hear from you,

>Regards,

>Albert.

(*) Guang Yang, Orly Yadid-Pecht, Chris Wrigley, and Bedabrata Pain, "A Snap-Shot CMOS Active Pixel Imager for Low-Noise, High-speed Imaging", IEDM1998, Digest of Technical Papers, paper (2.7), (1998).