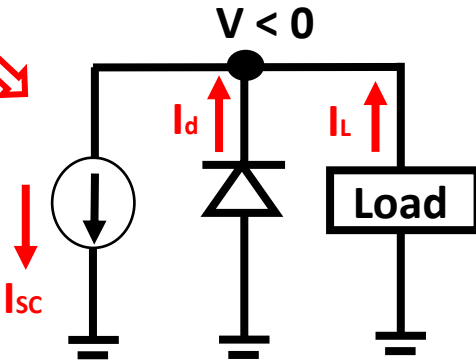
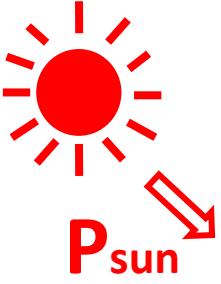


Forward-biased PN junction also have a depletion region.
 PNP junction type Bipolar Transistor can also have Completed Depleted Base.
 Photo electrons move swiftly without recombination in N- depletion region.

(QE) can be as large as 80% !!

When $V_{max} \sim -E_g/2$,
 Power out $\sim -V_{max} I_{sc}$



$$I_{sc} = I_d + I_L$$

$$(-V) I_{sc} = (QE) (P_{sun}) \quad V < 0$$

$$I_d = I_0 \exp(-E_g/kT) \{ \exp(-V/kT) - 1 \}$$

$$(\text{Power Output}) = (-V I_L) = (-V) (I_{sc} - I_d)$$

$d(\text{Output Power}) / dV = 0$ gives

(Power Output) max

$$= \frac{(I_{sc}) (V_{max}^2 / kT)}{1 - (V_{max} / kT) - \exp(V_{max} / kT)}$$

When $V_{max} \sim 0$, Power output $\sim -V_{max} I_{sc} / 2$

When $V_{max} \sim -E_g/2$, Power out $\sim -V_{max} I_{sc}$

